

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS
GCSE (9–1)
J282/01
LATIN
Language
SOURCE BOOKLET

MONDAY 14 MAY 2018: Morning
TIME ALLOWED: 1 hour 30 minutes
plus your additional time allowance

MODIFIED ENLARGED



SECTION A

Passage 1

Nisus and Euryalus, survivors of the Trojan War, leave Troy in search of a new home. In Italy, they take bold action to alert their leader Aeneas, but the story ends in tragedy.

Nisus erat miles fortis. amicum habebat, Euryalum nomine, quem maxime amabat. postquam Graeci urbem Troiam ceperunt, Nisus Euryalusque ad Italiam cum paucis aliis Troianis fugerunt. ibi invenerunt multos hostes, qui Troianos delere volebant. 5

mox Aeneas e castris Troianorum discedere constituit ut auxilium ab Evandro peteret. statim Rutuli castra circumvenerunt.

Nisus, cum cognovisset Troianos in magno periculo esse, Euryalo dixit, 'cur nihil facimus? nonne Aeneas sine mora referri debet?' 10

itaque duo amici media nocte profecti castra hostium tacite intraverunt. tam crudeles erant ut plurimos Rutulos dormientes interficerent. 15

tandem Euryalus ab hostibus conspectus a Volcente necatus est. hoc audito, Nisus, multo dolore superatus et gladio Volcentis vulneratus, in corpus amici moriens se iecit.

NAMES

Nisus, Nisi (m)
Euryalus, Euryali (m)
Graeci, Graecorum (m pl)
Troia, Troiae (f)
Italia, Italiae (f)
Troiani, Troianorum (m pl)
Aeneas, Aeneae (m)

Evander, Evandri (m)

Rutuli, Rutulorum (m pl)

Volcens, Volcentis (m)

Nisus
Euryalus
Greeks
Troy (a city)
Italy
Trojans
**Aeneas (leader of
the Trojans)**
**Evander (a Greek
king living in Italy)**
**the Rutulians (an
Italian tribe hostile
to the Trojans)**
Volcens
(a Rutulian leader)

VOCABULARY

**circumvenio, circumvenire,
circumveni, circumventus**
mora, morae (f)
tacite
dolor, doloris (m)

I surround
delay
silently
grief

Passage for Question 10

Nisus erat miles fortis. amicum habebat, Euryalum nomine, quem maxime amabat. postquam Graeci urbem Troiam ceperunt, Nisus Euryalusque ad Italiam cum paucis aliis Troianis fugerunt. ibi invenerunt multos hostes, qui Troianos delere volebant.

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NAMES

Nisus, Nisi (m)

Euryalus, Euryali (m)

Graeci, Graecorum (m pl)

Troia, Troiae (f)

Italia, Italiae (f)

Troiani, Troianorum (m pl)

Aeneas, Aeneae (m)

Evander, Evandri (m)

Rutuli, Rutulorum (m pl)

Nisus

Euryalus

Greeks

Troy (a city)

Italy

Trojans

**Aeneas (leader of
the Trojans)**

**Evander (a Greek
king living in Italy)**

**the Rutulians (an
Italian tribe hostile
to the Trojans)**

VOCABULARY

circumvenio, circumvenire,

circumveni, circumventus

mora, morae (f)

I surround

delay

SECTION B

Passage 2

Two kings decide on an unusual way to settle the war between their peoples.

post mortem Numae Tullus rex Romae factus est. eo tempore Romani cum Albanis bellum gerebant. Tullus tamen timebat ne multi Romani in proelio necarentur. itaque foedus cum rege Albanorum fecit ad bellum modo novissimo decernendum. erant forte in duobus exercitibus tres fratres Romani et tres fratres Albani, qui annis virtuteque paene aequi erant. de hac re diu locuti, reges fratribus imperaverunt ut pro urbe eorum pugnarent. 'si enim vos soli pugnabitis,' dixerunt, 'bellum sine magna clade, sine multo sanguine decernere poterimus.'

5

10

postridie tres Romani cum tribus Albanis pugnare coeperunt. tandem, plurimis vulneribus et datis et acceptis, unus e Romanis, Horatius nomine, sensit fratres suos interfectos esse et se ipsum in periculo gravissimo esse. tantam virtutem tamen habebat ut rem non timeret.

15

20

NAMES

Numa, Numae (m)

Tullus, Tulli (m)

Albani, Albanorum (m pl)

Albanus, Albana, Albanum

Horatius, Horatii (m)

Numa

Tullus

the Albans

**(a tribe who lived
south of Rome)**

Alban

Horatius

VOCABULARY

foedus, foederis (n)

decerno, decernere,

decrevi, decretus

aequus, aequa, aequum

clades, cladis (f)

treaty, agreement

I settle

equal

disaster, ruin

Passage 3

Against all the odds, Horatius single-handedly achieves victory for the Romans and returns to Rome as a hero.

Horatius, quamquam sciebat se cum omnibus Albanis simul pugnare non posse, de vita sua numquam desperabat. cum vidisset tres hostes vulnera dira passos esse, statim intellexit quid facere deberet. ‘si quam celerrime fugiam,’ sibi dixit, ‘spero Albanos me sequi conaturos esse. tum eos singillatim occidere potero, quod vulneribus confecti vires non iam habent.’

5

mox duo Albani ab Horatio oppugnati in terra mortui iacebant. interea Horatius oculos vertit in unum, qui vivebat. ‘tu quoque gladio meo morieris!’ exclamavit saeve ridens.

10

hostibus ita victis, Tullus ceterique Romani Horatium Romam nunc regressum laudaverunt. nam unus vir consilio audacissimo urbem Romam servare potuerat.

15

NAMES

Horatius, Horatii (m)
Albani, Albanorum (m pl)

Horatius
the Albans
(a tribe who lived
south of Rome)
Tullus

Tullus, Tulli (m)

VOCABULARY

despero, desperare,
desperavi, desperatus
singillatim

I despair
one by one,
individually
strength
eye

vires, virium (f pl)
oculus, oculi (m)

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